**句型一：by doing方式状语**

1. Alternatively, the success of a nation could be measured by looking at the health, well-being and happiness of its residents.
2. Most supermarkets now provide reusable bags for shoppers as well as ‘banks’ for recycling glass, plastic and paper in their car parks. By reusing and recycling, we can help to reduce waste.
3. On the societal level, by forcing people to choose particular university subjects, governments can ensure that any knowledge and skill gaps in the economy are covered.
4. The main benefit of homework is that it encourages independent learning and problem solving, as children are challenged to work through tasks alone and at their own pace. In doing so, students must apply the knowledge that they have learnt in the classroom. For example, by doing mathematics exercises at home, students consolidate their understanding of the concepts taught by their teacher at school.

alternatively 或者（提供第二种可能性或选择）

well-being 幸福健康：emotional/physical/psychological well-being ；a sense of well-being

reusable 可重复使用的：recyclable可回收的/unattainable不可获得的/不可实现的

provide something for somebody/provide somebody with something 提供的两种搭配

A as well as B (B1, B2 and B3) 两个层级的并列

on the societal level 在xx层面上--在xx方面/从xx角度而言：cultural/environmental/mental/emotional

区分societal VS social

ensure that+宾语从句 确保

cover gaps 填补空缺

encourage 促进/助长--encourage somebody to do/encourage something名词：Some computer games encourage violent behaviour in young children.

discourage 阻止--discourage somebody from doing

consolidate the understanding of 巩固对xx的理解

Seemingly unattainable goals provide people with opportunities to realize their full potential to become top performers in their chosen fields.

**句型二：被动语态**

1. Young children pick up languages much more easily than teenagers. Their brains are still programmed to acquire their mother tongue, which facilitates learning another language, and unlike adolescents, they are not inhibited by self-consciousness.
2. Yet we are still unable to decide whether an individual’s personality and development are more influenced by genetic factors (nature) or by the environment (nurture).
3. Online university courses are seen as a positive development. The cost of a university education can be greatly reduced, while revenues for institutions may increase as more students can be taught.
4. Some of the most successful companies in the world, including technology giants like Google and Facebook, are famous for the relaxed office environments that they try to create. Employees are encouraged to dress casually, and even the company executives and leaders are rarely seen wearing anything other than T-shirts and jeans.

learn/pick up/acquire 学习/学会/习得

teenagers/adolescents 青少年

mother tongue 母语

be inhibited by 受xx限制

facilitate 促进/促使--to do/something：Structured teaching facilitates learning.

genetic factors

be seen as 被视为

institutions 去替换“大学” academic institutions

be encouraged to do 被鼓励

anything other than 除了xx之外：In summertime I rarely drink anything other than water.

**句型三：it作形式主语**

1. It is beneficial for all members of society to have a high quality education system with equal opportunities for all young people.
2. While it is undeniable that private car use is one of the main causes of the increase in traffic and pollution, higher fuel costs are unlikely to limit the number of drivers for long.
3. It is true that some people know from an early age what career they want to pursue, and they are happy to spend the rest of their lives in the same profession.
4. It seems logical that the priority of any company should be to cover its running costs, such as employees’ wages and payments for buildings and utilities.

**句型四：with和without**

1. A longer term fear is that computers become so intelligent that they begin to make decisions without human oversight and without regard for our well-being.
2. University graduates have access to more and better job opportunities, and they tend to earn higher salaries than those with fewer qualifications.
3. With lower executive salaries, it might become feasible to introduce higher minimum wages, and everybody would be better off.
4. In a society without free schooling or affordable higher education, only children and young adults from wealthier families would have access to the best learning opportunities, and they would therefore be better prepared for the job market.

**句型五：并列成分**

1. As individuals, we should also try to limit our contribution to climate change, by becoming more energy efficient, by flying less, and by using bicycles and public transport.
2. Perhaps another key consideration when judging the progress of a modern country should be how well that country protects the natural environment, and whether it is moving towards environmental sustainability.
3. Similarly, a lawyer, politician or school principal may choose to wear formal clothing in order to portray an image of authority, trustworthiness and diligence.
4. Many people’s feelings of job satisfaction come from their professional achievements, the skills they learn, and the position they reach, rather than the money they earn.
5. Educating children to understand the need to obey rules and respect others always begins in the home and is widely thought to be the responsibility of parents. They will certainly be the first to help children learn what is important in life, how they are expected to behave and what role they will play in their world.

**句型六：插入成分**

1. The traditional roles of men and women, as breadwinners and housewives, are no longer accepted as necessary or appropriate by most younger people.
2. **It might be more effective if politicians put education, rather than punishment, at the centre of a recycling campaign.**
3. Such technologies can improve safety by reducing the likelihood of human errors. It is easy to imagine how these developments, and many others, will steadily improve our quality of life.
4. This type of addiction to gaming can have serious effects, ranging from lack of sleep to problems at school, when homework is sacrificed for a few more hours on the computer or console.

**句型七：分号**

1. They miss out on the emotional support and daily conversation that family or flatmates can provide, and they must bear the weight of all household bills and responsibilities; in this sense, perhaps the trend towards living alone is a negative one.
2. Anyone who wants to try skydiving will need to sign up for lessons with a registered club, and beginners are not allowed to dive solo; they must be accompanied by an experienced professional.
3. A language is much more than simply a means of communication; it has a vital connection with the cultural identity of the people who speak it.
4. A young adult who lives alone, for example, will need to learn to cook, clean, pay bills and manage his or her budget, all of which are valuable life skills; an increase in the number of such individuals can certainly be seen as a positive development.

**句型八：if条件状语从句**

1. A sense of fulfillment is also encouraged if a worker feels the job is worth doing because it contributes to the society or the economy as a whole.
2. If sufficient sky trains and underground train systems were built and effectively maintained in our major cities, then traffic on the roads would be automatically reduced.
3. If there were easy-to-reach local sports centres, we would be more likely to make exercise a regular part of our lives, rather than just collapsing in front of a screen every evening.
4. Difficult hobbies can sometimes be more exciting. If an activity is more challenging, we might feel a greater sense of satisfaction when we manage to do it successfully.
5. Besides, nobody can really predict which areas of knowledge will be most useful to society in the future, and it may be that employers begin to value creative thinking skills above practical or technical skills. If this were the case, perhaps we would need more students of art, history and philosophy than of science or technology.

**句型九：as引导原因状语从句**

1. As well as physical activity, high tax penalties could be imposed on high-fat food products, tobacco and alcohol, as excessive consumption of any of these contributes to poor health.
2. The spread of multinational products can often bring in its wake a loss of jobs, as people turn to buying the new brand, perhaps thinking it more glamorous than the one they are used to. This eventually puts old-school craftspeople out of work.
3. In the short term, it is likely that we will see a rise in unemployment as workers in various industries are replaced by machines or software programs.
4. As the problems are on our doorstep, and there are obvious ways to help, I can understand why some people feel that we should prioritise local charity.

**句型十：介词+宾语从句**

1. Couples should be left to make their own decisions about which parental role each partner takes, according to their particular circumstances and needs.
2. People’s opinions differ as to whether or not school children should be given homework.
3. The older generations tend to have very traditional ideas about how people should live, think and behave.
4. Money could also be spent to improve recycling facilities and systems, so that waste is processed more effectively, regardless of whether or not people separate it correctly in the home.

**句型十一：doing分词作状语**

1. Online university courses allow learners to study in a flexible way, meaning that they can work whenever and wherever is convenient, and they can cover the material at their own pace.
2. Having worked with children myself, I have learnt that clear expectations and boundaries are necessary, and it is important to be able to say ‘no’ to children when they misbehave or try to push against these boundaries.
3. A new phone may allow the user to communicate more quickly or effectively, thus enhancing their quality of life.
4. In this way, people would be encouraged to use public transport and to take fewer flights abroad, therefore reducing emissions.

**句型十二：非限定性定语从句**

1. From an educational perspective, video games encourage imagination and creativity, as well as concentration, logical thinking and problem solving, all of which are useful skills outside the gaming context.
2. Other traditional cultures, such as farming communities in parts of Africa, are embracing communications technologies. Mobile phones give farmers access to information, from weather predictions to market prices, which helps them to prosper and therefore supports their culture.
3. Online learning offers open access to anybody who is willing to study, regardless of age, location, ability and background. For example, my uncle, who is 65 years old, has recently enrolled on an online MBA course in a different country, which would have been impossible in the days before Internet-based education.
4. Politicians have the power to ban vehicles from city centres and promote the use of cleaner public transport, which would help to reduce both air pollution and traffic congestion.

**句型十三：where引导的地点定语从句**

1. Countries such as Finland, where school children are not given homework, regularly top international educational league tables and outperform nations where setting homework is the norm.
2. If wealthy families were given a tax discount for sending their children to private schools, we might have a situation where poorer people pay higher taxes than the rich.
3. The key objective of video surveillance is to deter criminals and to prevent crime. For example, petty criminals like shoplifters and pickpockets are less likely to operate in parts of cities where they know that they are being watched.
4. Once a child goes to school, they are entering a wider community where teachers and peers will have just as much influence as their parents do at home.

**句型十四：强调句**

1. It is in the home that educating children to understand the need to obey rules and respect others always begins.
2. It is usually the protection of natural habitats that ensures the survival of wild animals, and most scientists agree that these habitats are also crucial for human survival.
3. There is no one major influence in a person’s life. Instead, the traits we inherit from our parents and the situations and experiences that we encounter in life are constantly interacting. It is the interaction of the two that shapes a person’s personality and dictates how that personality develops.
4. Perhaps it is the influence of marketing that leads us to make these kinds of decisions; we want to stay up to date with the latest fashions or own the newest high-status device.